

Carta Abierta a la Comunidad Internacional

Secretario General de la ONU D. António Guterres
Presidente del Consejo Europeo D. Charles Michel
Primer Ministro de Iraq Sr. Mohammed Shia' Al-Sudani

Asunto: Llamamiento para poner fin a la impunidad en relación con la ejecución extrajudicial de Nagihan Akarsel y todos los crímenes de feminicidio

Hace un año, el 4 de octubre de 2022, la periodista kurda, académica y defensora de los derechos de las mujeres Nagihan Akarsel fue asesinada cuando salía de su casa en el distrito de Bakhtiary, en el centro de la ciudad de Sulaymaniyah, en el sur de Kurdistán-Irak. Desde entonces, nuestro dolor y nuestra búsqueda de justicia continúan. Hasta ahora no se han tomado medidas legales ni políticas, ni para hacer justicia a Nagihan Akarsel ni para impedir nuevos asesinatos políticos. Hacemos un llamamiento a la comunidad internacional, junto con los defensores de los derechos humanos, periodistas, artistas y organizaciones de mujeres de todas las regiones del Kurdistán y de todo el mundo, para que tomen acciones urgentes.

Un día después del asesinato de Nagihan Akarsel, la policía de Sulaymaniyah anunció públicamente que había detenido a los autores del asesinato. Se informó de que se habían dado a la fuga en dirección a Erbil, y fueron capturados rápidamente después del crimen como resultado de una intensa investigación y cooperación entre las fuerzas de seguridad de Erbil y Koye.¹ Según la información difundida en los medios de comunicación, el asesino de Nagihan Akarsel fue identificado como Ismail Peker, de la región turca de Mamak, en la ciudad de Ankara. Al parecer, fue contratado por la Organización Nacional de Inteligencia de Turquía (MIT) para llevar a cabo el asesinato. El hecho de que Peker fuera empleado del MIT se vio reafirmado por una declaración de prensa de Ali Rıza Güney,² embajador turco en Irak. Hasta la fecha, no se ha dado ningún paso legal para condenar al autor y aclarar el trasfondo político de este asesinato. Ni el gobierno regional del Kurdistán ni las autoridades iraquíes han mostrado esfuerzo alguno por resolver esta ejecución extrajudicial, condenar a los responsables o exigir responsabilidades a los jefes del asesino.

Nagihan Akarsel fue atacada cuando se dirigía a la Biblioteca, Archivo y Centro de Investigación de Mujeres Kurdas de Sulaymaniyah, una institución registrada oficialmente que creó junto con otras mujeres. Nagihan Akarsel fue atacada porque tenía un corazón valiente y una mente clara. Era consciente de los orígenes de la opresión que niega continuamente la libertad a las mujeres y al pueblo kurdo. Fue periodista y académica, miembro fundador de la Agencia de Noticias de Mujeres JINHA y de la Revista Jineolojî en el Kurdistán Norte y Turquía, e iniciadora de muchos proyectos de investigación de la Academia de Jineolojî. Con este trabajo dedicó su vida a investigar y revelar la verdad. Nagihan Akarsel nunca guardó silencio ante la opresión, la ocupación y la injusticia. Unió a mujeres y personas de todos los sectores de la sociedad en pos de una vida común en dignidad y libertad. Por eso Nagihan Akarsel era una espina clavada para el Estado turco y se convirtió en su objetivo. En su personalidad y sus actitudes unía los tres elementos del lema kurdo "Jin, Jijan, Azadi" (Mujer, Vida, Libertad). Este lema fue recogido y difundido por las mujeres del Kurdistán oriental e Irán que se rebelaron contra el asesinato de Jina Emîni a manos de las fuerzas estatales iraníes. Este crimen ocurrió sólo 18 días antes de que Nagihan Akarsel fuera asesinada por asesinos a sueldo del Estado turco.

El asesinato de Nagihan Akarsel se suma a las ejecuciones extrajudiciales sistemáticas de mujeres kurdas cometidas por las fuerzas del Estado durante las últimas cuatro décadas. Especialmente desde el inicio del gobierno del AKP-Erdogan, se han multiplicado las ejecuciones dirigidas contra activistas del Movimiento de Liberación de las Mujeres Kurdas dentro y fuera de las fronteras de Turquía. En noviembre de 2020, el Movimiento de Mujeres Kurdas en Europa (TJK-E) creó la campaña 100 Razones -es decir, 100 casos de ejecuciones extrajudiciales de mujeres- para enjuiciar a Erdogan y al gobierno del AKP por su política

1 <https://medyanews.net/nagihan-akarsel-murder-suspects-arrested-in-iraqi-kurdistan/>

2 <https://medyanews.net/identity-of-nagihan-akarsels-assassin-revealed/>

feminicida.³ 235.727 personas firmaron su apoyo a la petición de procesar a Erdogan de acuerdo con el derecho internacional.

El Comité de la ONU para la Eliminación de la Discriminación contra la Mujer y la Relatora Especial sobre la violencia contra las mujeres y las niñas han reiterado su preocupación por el elevado número de civiles predominantemente kurdos, entre ellos muchas mujeres, que, según informes, han sido asesinados por las fuerzas de seguridad turcas con el pretexto de "operaciones antiterroristas". Al mismo tiempo, instaron al Estado turco a investigar, procesar y castigar adecuadamente a los autores y a "*establecer un mecanismo de investigación independiente e imparcial a tal efecto con asistencia internacional*".⁴ Ninguna de estas recomendaciones se ha puesto en práctica.

Por el contrario, la situación ha seguido empeorando. Dado que los autores actúan con la certeza de que sus crímenes quedarán impunes, los asesinatos políticos selectivos de mujeres kurdas han aumentado drásticamente desde 2022. Estos asesinatos, que violan el derecho internacional, se llevan a cabo con frecuencia mediante ataques con drones en territorio kurdo en Irak y en el Norte y Este de Siria. En el periodo comprendido entre enero y junio de 2023, 53 personas han sido asesinadas por ataques selectivos con drones del ejército turco contra ciudadanos de la Administración Autónoma del Norte y Este de Siria. Entre ellas había mujeres políticas y líderes comunitarias.⁵ El 23 de agosto de 2023, un dron armado turco atacó un vehículo del canal de televisión de mujeres JIN TV en la carretera Qamishlo-Amude. Como consecuencia del bombardeo, el empleado del canal, Necmeddin Feysel, murió y la periodista Dalila Akid resultó gravemente herida. En otro ejemplo, hay pruebas claras que demuestran que el Estado turco diseñó las ejecuciones de miembros destacados del Movimiento de Mujeres Kurdas en París 2013 y 2022. Una vez más, estos crímenes permanecen impunes. En el Kurdistán oriental e Irán, decenas de mujeres fueron asesinadas o torturadas hasta la muerte por las fuerzas del Estado iraní durante las revueltas que siguieron al asesinato de Jina Emini. Ninguno de los autores ha sido procesado.⁶

Todos estos ejemplos muestran el crimen sistemático de las ejecuciones extrajudiciales cometidos por las fuerzas del Estado contra defensoras de los derechos de las mujeres kurdas. Creemos que sólo si se hace rendir cuentas legalmente a los autores y a sus jefes se dará un paso importante para garantizar la justicia en los casos individuales y para todas las víctimas de ejecuciones extrajudiciales. Acabar con la impunidad de los asesinatos políticos, llevando a los autores y a sus jefes ante la justicia, significa prevenir futuros crímenes contra la humanidad.

Por lo tanto, hacemos un llamamiento a las Naciones Unidas y a todas las instituciones implicadas para que tomen acciones urgentes y efectivas. Al exigir justicia para Nagihan Akarsel, exigimos justicia para todas las mujeres que han sido objeto de ejecuciones extrajudiciales y otras formas de feminicidio. Al decir ¡Ni una menos! pedimos que la comunidad internacional tome medidas urgentes para defender la vida y los derechos de las mujeres.

Estas medidas deben incluir:

- Enjuiciamiento y condena de los responsables del asesinato de Nagihan Akarsel y de todas las otras ejecuciones extrajudiciales.
- Cierre del espacio aéreo iraquí y sirio a las Fuerzas Aéreas turcas, incluidos los UAV (vehículos aéreos no tripulados) armados y no armados.
- Instar a Turquía a que ponga fin a sus ataques ilegales, políticas de ocupación, guerra y asesinatos sistemáticos contra las defensoras de los derechos de las mujeres y las personas que viven en cualquier parte del Kurdistán, especialmente en lo que respecta a los territorios de Irak y el norte y este de Siria.

3 https://100-reasons.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/11/100reasons_to_prosecute_the_dictator_Dossier_final.pdf

4 cf. CEDAW/C/TUR/CO/7 (2016), CEDAW /C/TUR/CO/8 (2022), A/HRC/53/36/Add.1

5 <https://www.syriahr.com/en/301595/>

<https://womendefendrojava.net/wp-content/uploads/2023/06/Turkeys-drone-war-against-the-women-led0Ademocratic-system-in-North-and-East-Syria.pdf>

6 <https://hengaw.net/content/upload/1/root/statistical-report.pdf>

- Enjuiciamiento de los crímenes de guerra y los crímenes de lesa humanidad -incluidos el genocidio y el feminicidio- cometidos por Erdogan y el gobierno del AKP, de conformidad con el derecho internacional.
- Garantizar justicia para Jina Emini y todas las demás mujeres de Irán que han sido asesinadas, torturadas o encarceladas por luchar por los derechos y la libertad de las mujeres.

Como firmantes de esta carta abierta, le pedimos que haga suyas nuestras demandas y adopte medidas inmediatas para que se haga justicia y se eviten nuevos asesinatos.

Atentamente,

Abha Bhaiya, national coordinator of the international campaign One Billion Rising to eliminate violence against girls, women and mother earth, Himachal Pradesh/India; **Accion Lila**, feminist collective of Manresa, Catalonia/Spain; **Ada Colau**, Mayor of Barcelona 2015-2023, Catalonia/Spain; **Adriana Guzmán Arroyo**, anti-patriarchal community feminism, Bolivia; **Afghan Women's Association CISDA**, Italy; **Agnès Golfier**, co-director of Danielle Mitterrand Foundation, France; **Al-Shabba Sini Ibrahim**, women's rights defender, Western Sahara; **Alba Sotorra**, film-maker, Catalonia/Spain; **Alessandra Pomarico**, Free Home University, Italy; **Alessia Manzi**, journalist, Italy; **Alexandra Uso i Carinena**, president of Escola Valenciana, Spain; **Alliance of Internationalist Feminists**, Germany; **Amal Basha**, human rights advocate, Yemen; **Amine Kakebaveh**, former MP, Sweden; **Ana Isabel Arambilet**, social activist, Spain; **Ana Isabel Ruiz Gomez**, Bizkaia Women's Assembly, Bask Country/Spain; **Ana Miranda**, MEP & member of the BNG executive council, Galicia/Spain; **Andrea Reinoso**, MA cultural studies, Desde el Margen collective, Ecuador; **Angela Mickley**, professor emer. of peace, conflict, ecology at Potsdam University of Applied Sciences, Germany; **Ann-Kristin Kowarsch**, writer & activist, Germany; **Anna Gabriel**, former MP of Catalanian Parliament, Catalonia/Spain; **Antiracist Legal Network**, Catalonia/Spain; **Ariel Salleh**, sociologist & ecofeminist, Australia; **Aroha Nicolas**, international section of Inter-syndical Confederation, Spain; **Arsenouhi Pilikian**, political activist, Canada; **Arzu Demir**, journalist, Turkey; **Assumpta Bardem**, spokesperson for Intersindical Alternativa de Catalonia/Spain; **Asya Mecid Arif**, human rights activist, Canada; **Atika Ettaife**, head of women's section of the Workers' Democratic Way Party, Morocco; **Auro Lolita Chavez Ixcaquic**, indigenous women leader & human rights defender, Guatemala; **Awezan Nuri**, writer & activist, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Aynur Pasha**, lawyer, AANES/Syria; **Ayse Guney**, journalist, Turkey; **Azize Aslan**, PhD. sociologist, Mexico; **Azra Talat Sazeed**, International Women's Alliance (IWA), Pakistan; **Bafta Sarbo**, social scientist, Germany; **Bahar Ali Qadir**, feminist activist, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Barbara Steiner**, political scientist & director of Transform!Europe, Austria; **Basma Hamdi**, secretary general of the International Union of African Women, Tunisia; **Bayan Nasih**, social worker, Sweden; **Beatriu Cardona**, spokeswoman for the Union of Teaching Workers in Valencia, Spain; **Bedriye Akyol**, Socialist Women's Union (SKB), France; **Benedetta Argentieri**, journalist & director, Italy; **Berivan Doski**, honorary president of Kurdish PEN within PEN International, Kurdistan / Iraq; **Bertha Zuniga Cáceres**, general coordinator of Civic Council of Popular and Indigenous Organizations of Honduras (COPINH), Honduras; **Bese Shamari**, women's rights activist, Kurdistan/Sweden; **Beverly Keene**, Dialogo 2000, human rights defender, Argentine; **Bilqes Roshan**, women's human rights defender & former MP in Loya Jirga, Afghanistan; **Brigitte Vassallo**, writer, researcher & lecturer, Spain; **Ca la Dona**, women's association, Catalonia/Spain; **Cansu Özdemir**, chair of the Left Party Group in the Parliament of Hamburg, Germany; **Carmen Leccardi**, president of Casa della Cultura & professor emerita of sociology and social research at the Bicocca University in Milan, Italy; **Caroline McKusick**, PhD. cultural anthropologist, USA; **Caroline Moorhead OBE**, author, UK; **Casa Delle Donne**, women's association, Milano, Italy; **Cercle de Bruixes**, women's group, Catalonia/Spain; **Ceyran Rostemi**, women's human rights defender, Iran/Germany; **Choman Herdi**, writer & scholar, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Cihan Bilgin**, journalist,

Kurdistan/Turkey; **Cihan Cilo**, co-chair of the Autonomous Administration Council of Shengal/Iraq; **Cihan Saleh**, women's secretary of Kurdistan Green Party for Environment, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Clara Peya**, pianist & composer, Spain; **Claudia Corel**, feminist activist, Argentine; **Claudia Krieglsteiner**, district council member for LINKS-KPÖ in Vienna, Austria; **Coni Ledesma**, International Women's Alliance (IWA), Philippines / Netherlands; **Consuelo Nunez**, anthropologist & human rights activist, Spain; **Coordinadora 8M Lleida**, 8 March coordination, Catalonia/Spain; **Corinne Gobin**, senior researcher, Universite Libre de Bruxelles, Belgium; **Corinne Morel-Darleux**, writer, France; **Council of Armenian Community**, AANES/Syria; **Council of Syrian Women**, Syria; **Danielle Simonnet**, MP of La France Insoumise in National Assembly of France; **Debbie Bookchin**, journalist, USA; **Debbie Brennan**, organizer, Australian section of Radical Women, Australia; **Diana Restrepo**, lawyer & academic, Colombia; **Dilar Dirik**, political sociologist & writer, Kurdistan/UK; **Dilek Ocalan**, former MP of Peoples' Democratic Party HDP in National Assembly of Turkey; **Dimen Mahmud**, president of Organization Anfal Stories Kirkuk, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Dona Jaalouk**, lawyer, Lebanon; **DonesxDones**, anti-militarist feminist group, Catalonia/Spain; **Donna Achara**, British Black Anti-Poverty Network, UK; **Dr. Anjila Sultan AL-Maamari**, expert researcher & president of the Center for Strategic Studies to Support Women & Children, Yemen; **Dr. Annette Lawson OBE**, PhD. sociologist, UK; **Dr. Arianne Shahvisi**, senior lecturer in ethics, Brighton and Sussex Medical School, UK; **Dr. Barbara Pade**, physician & lecturer on modern patriarchy research, Germany; **Dr. Bhargavi Rao**, senior fellow/trustee, Environment Support Group, India; **Dr. Christine Löw**, deputy professor in political science with focus on gender studies, Justus-Liebig-Universität Giessen, Germany; **Dr. Dana Pietsch**, University of Tübingen, Germany; **Dr. Dersim Dağdeviren**, physician & co-chair of Network of Kurdish Academics Kurd-Akad, Germany; **Dr. Hourig Attarian**, PhD, assistant professor & researcher, Armenia/Canada; **Dr. Kerime Hafnawi**, pharmacist & writer, Egypt; **Dr. Mechthild Exo**, researcher in peace and conflict studies, University of Applied Studies Emden/Leer, Germany; **Dr. Nikola Ashref Shaly**, lecturer, Suleymaniyah University, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Dr. Parwin Noory Arif**, university lecturer & expert on oral history, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Dr. Rabiha Al-Farisi**, Libyan Women Network for Peace-building, Libya; **Dr. Roya Sadeqi**, women's human rights defender & former political prisoner, Iran/Sweden; **Dr. Ruth-Gaby Vermot-Mangold**, former MP, Member of the Council of Europe, President of Peace Women Across the Globe, Switzerland; **Dr. Vishwas Satgar**, University of Witwatersrand, South Africa; **Efser Eziziyan**, women's human rights defender, Iran /Germany; **Ela Gandhi**, chairperson of Gandhi Development Trust, South Africa; **Elahe Sedr**, women's rights activist, Iran/Germany; **Elif Berk**, editor of Jineolojî Journal, Turkey; **Elif Kaya**, member of Jineoloji Center Brussels, Kurdistan/Netherlands; **Elif Sarican**, writer, UK; **Elisabeth Decrey Warner**, associate fellow at the Geneva Centre for Security Policy (GCSP) & former president of the Parliament of the Republic and Canton of Geneva, Switzerland; **Emine Ozmen**, writer, Kurdistan/Turkey; **Estella Schmid**, Campaign Peace in Kurdistan, UK; **Evin Cuma**, co-chair of Human Rights Organization Region Cizire, AANES/Syria; **Êzidî Women's Council of North and East Syria**; **Fadime Iraqi**, women's human rights defender, Iran/Germany; **Fatima Kerimi**, PhD, sociologist & researcher, Iran/France; **Fatin Azad Hemed**, Arch Association, Palestine; **Fatma Bilen**, co-chair of municipality, Makhmur Refugee Camp, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Fatma Kocak**, journalist, Turkey; **Fazela Mohamed**, Kurdish Human Rights Action Group, South Africa; **Fedile Tok**, activist & coordinator of Ishtar Women's Council, Makhmur Refugee Camp, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Feminist Commission of the Young Muixeranga**, Valencia/Spain; **Feministas del Abya Yala**, feminist organisation, Latin-America; **Fereshte Musevi**, women's human rights defender, Iran/Germany; **Fetan Cewkar**, women's human rights defender, Finland; **Filiz Budak**, co-chair of the People's Assembly of Makhmur Refugee Camp, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Filiz Kocali**, journalist & writer, Turkey/Belgium; **Firoozeh Farvandin**, researcher & lecturer, Humboldt-University, Iran/Germany; **Font idi Pace**, peace association, Italy; **Francine Bolle**, historian, Université Libre de Bruxelles, Belgium; **Franziska Stier**, party secretary of BastA! & author, Switzerland; **Fusun**

Erdogan, journalist & writer, Turkey/Netherlands; **Gareth Peirce**, Birnberg Peirce Solicitors, London, UK; **Gasha Dara Hafid**, jurist & former MP of PUK in Kurdistan Regional Parliament/Iraq; **Gemeinsam Kämpfen**, feminist organisation for self-determination and democratic autonomy, Germany; **Gita de Bruixa**, anti-capitalist feminist collective, Catalonia/Spain; **Gökay Akbulut**, sociologist & MP of federal parliament, Germany; **Gulistan Said Mohamed**, MP and head of the parliamentary group of Change Movement (Gorran) in Kurdistan Regional Parliament/Iraq; **Hazar Uchar**, writer & teacher, Makhmur Refugee Camp, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Helen Gilbert**, national organizer, Radical Women, USA; **Helin Kara**, spokeswoman of the education committee, Makhmur Refugee Camp, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Irene Ansari**, feminist & political activist, Iran/France; **Irene Gimenez**, sustainability technician, Spain; **Jana Seyda**, writer & poet, Kurdistan/Syria; **Janet Biehl**, writer & member of New York Kurdish Cultural Centre, USA; **Jessica González Herrera**, MP of Catalanian Parliament; **Jineoloji Academy**; **Jineoloji Centre of Brussels**, Belgium; **Joly Talukder**, politician, Bangladesh; **Julie de Lima-Sison**, International Network of Philippine Studies, Philippines/Netherlands; **Kafiye Suleyman Abdullah**, women's rights activist, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Karla Lara**, feminist singer, Honduras; **Kate Horsted**, policy advisor, UK; **Kejal Heme Reshid**, human rights defender, Kurdistan / Iraq; **Kerima El Tay**, human rights defender, Iraq; **Khadija Baker**, artist, Kurdistan/Canada; **Khalida Jarrar**, MP & political leader, Palestine; **Kner Abdullah Heme Aziz**, writer, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Kongra Star**, Women's Congress, Rojava/Syria; **Korea Association**, NGO, Germany; **Kumru Bilici**, journalist & photographer, Turkey/Canada; **Kurdish Women's Library, Archive and Research Center**, Kurdistan/Iraq; **La Maquia – Azadî Jin**, autonomous transfeminist group, Catalonia/Spain; **Laurence Cohen**, senator PCF, France; **Laurence Patrice**, deputy mayor of Paris, France; **Leyla Arzu İlhan**, archaeologist & teacher, Makhmur Refugee Camp, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Liliana Daunes**, artist, Argentine; **Lisa-Marie Taylor**, CEO FiLiA, UK; **Liz Davies**, barrister & author, UK; **Lonko Juana Calfunao Paillalef**, ancestral authority of the Mapuche Nation People, Chile; **Lorena Lopez**, member of the executive of Eusko Alkartasuna & president of European Free Alliance, Bask Country/Spain; **Louisa Morgantini**, trade unionist, peace activist & former MEP, Italy; **Lucia Morale**, International Network for Security Innovation (RISE), Catalonia/Spain; **Macide Dekhil**, first deputy of the Ezidi Freedom and Democracy Party PADÊ, Shengal/Iraq; **Manijeh Daneshpour**, Ph.D., LMFT, clinician, researcher & professor at Alliant International University, USA; **Margara Millan**, professor, UNAM, Mexico; **Margaret Gallagher**, South Lanarkshire UNISON Secretary, UK; **Margaret Owen**, human rights lawyer, UK; **Margo Okazawa-Rey**, professor emerita, educator, writer, and social justice activist, founding member of the Combahee River Collective, USA; **Margot Muller**, federal spokesperson of the Feminist Party, Germany; **Mari Davtyan**, lawyer & head of Centre for Protection of Victims of Domestic Violence, Russian Federation; **Maria Carvalho Dantas**, former representative of the Republican Left of Catalonia in Congress, Catalonia/Spain; **Maria de Jesus Martinez**, Marichuy-Mexican indigenous leader, representative indigenous spokeswoman of the National Congress of Indigenous Peoples CNI, Mexico; **Maria Isabel Nieto Cuartero**, Bizkaia, Bask Country/Spain; **Marie Nassif Debs**, university professor, Lebanon; **Mariluz Gonzalez**, head of the Women's Organization of the Intersyndical Confederation, Spain; **Marina Sitrin**, lawyer, associate professor & chair of the sociology department at Binghamton University, USA; **Marion Böker**, consultancy for human rights and gender issues; Germany; **Mariya El Oceyli**, writer, Syria; **Mary Davis**, visiting professor Royal Holloway, University of London, UK; **Maryam Namazie**, spokesperson for One Law for All & Council of Ex-Muslims of Britain, UK; **Maxine Peake**, actress, UK; **Mehdokht Behmeni**, women's human rights defender, Iran/Germany; **Mehnaz Darabi**, women's human rights defender, Iran/Germany; **Mehnaz Rostemi**, women's human rights defender, Iran/Germany; **Melanie E L Bush**, PhD, MPH, Adelphi University & writer, USA; **Melissa Cardoza**, feminist poet, Honduras; **Mermer Sadeqi**, women's human rights defender, USA; **Meryem Fethi**, spokeswoman of Free Women's Association of Eastern Kurdistan KJAR – Europe, Kurdistan/Iran; **Maha El Saban**, women's

rights activist, Iraq; **Miriam Miranda**, Black Fraternal Organization of Honduras (OFRANEH); **Mirta Lojo Suárez**, professor of therapeutic pedagogy & Spanish language and literature, Catalonia/Spain; **Mitra Derwishian**, women's human rights defender, Iran/Germany; **Mitra Sadeqi**, activist, Iran/USA; **Mujeres y disidencias de la Sexta en la Orta Europa y Abya Yala**, international women's network in support of the Zapatista Movement; **Muna Sahib Kazim**, journalist & civil society activist, Iraq; **Münevver Azizoglu-Bazan**, PhD student, University of Bremen, Germany; **Nahide Sosan**, women's rights activist, Libanon; **Narmin Othman**, activist, Austria; **Natalya Paladiy**, actress & singer, Russian Federation; **National Collective for Women's Rights**, France; Nazan Üstündağ, independent scholar, Turkey; **Necibe Mahmud**, journalist, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Necibe Qeredaxi**, writer, journalist & researcher, Kurdistan/Belgium; **Negin Vatani**, journalist, Kurdistan/Sweden; **Nemat Koko**, director of Centre for Gender Studies, Sudan; **Nerea Barjola**, PhD in feminism and gender, Spain; **Nermin Osman**, poet, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Nesreen Nasir**, teacher, Shengal/Iraq; **Niyaz Abdulla**, activist & journalist, winner of International Press Freedom Award, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Nora Cortiñas**, Mother of Plaza de Mayo - Founding Line, Argentine; **Nou Barris Feminista**, collective Barcelona, Catalonia/Spain; **Novembre Feminista**, organization of for the eradication of violence against women and girls, Catalonia/Spain; **Nuran Sezgin**, co-chair of the health committee, Makhmur Refugee Camp, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Nursel Aydogan**, politician, former MP of Peoples' Democratic Party HDP in National Assembly of Turkey; **Oda Becker**, graduate nuclear physicist & independent scientific advisor on nuclear risks, Germany; **Oihana Etxebarrieta**, MP of EH Bildu in the Basque Parliament, Bask Country/Spain; **Olcay Kanlibash**, trade unionist of KESK, Turkey; **Pamela Philipose**, journalist, India; **Patricia Botero-Gómez**, professor & researcher, Centre for Independent Studies, Color Tierra, Colombia; **Pekhshan Muhamed Mahmud**, activist, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Perwa Eli**, former MP of Kurdistan Regional Parliament/Iraq; **Perwane Behador**, head of Institution for Scientific Development of Afghan Women, Afghanistan; **Perwin Aziz**, activist, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Peyman Izeddin**, lawyer, former MP of Kurdistan Regional Parliament/Iraq; **Post Growth Institute**, USA; **Premilla Nadasen**, associate professor of History at Barnard College, Columbia University, USA; **Prof. Dr. Anurada Chenoy**, retired professor, School of International Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, India; **Prof. Dr. H. Nese Özgen**, lecturer of sociology and anthropology at Osnabrück University, Institute for Migration Research and Intercultural Studies (IMIS), Germany; **Prof. Dr. Targol Mesbah**, associate professor at anthropology & social change department at CIIS, Iran/USA; **Prof. Jules Falquet**, lecturer of philosophy, University of Paris, France; **Prof. Laura Corradi**, Gender Studies and Intersectional Methodology, Italy; **Prof. Margarita Tsomou**, cultural scientist, author, dramaturge & curator of HAU, Greece/Germany; **Prof. Shehrzad Mojab**, writer, academic & teacher at University of Toronto, Iran/Canada; **Radha D'Souza**, professor of international law, UK; **Rahila Gupta**, writer & chair of Southall Black Sisters, UK; **Randah Fakhr Al-Din**, president of the Union to Combat Violence against Women and Children, Egypt; **Red de Feminismos Descoloniales**, Network of Decolonial Feminisms; **Red Rojo y Violeta**, network for defence of women's rights, Columbia; **REPAK - Kurdish Women's Relations Office**, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Reporters Without Borders**, international NGO; **Rete Jin**, Women's Network, Italy; **Revolutionary Association of Women in Afghanistan (RAWA)**; **Rezan Sheikh Dilêr**, lawyer & former MP of Council of Representatives of Iraq; **Riham Hesên**, co-chair of the executive board of Autonomous Administration of Shengal/Iraq; **Riham Hicho**, spokeswoman of the Êzidi Women's Freedom Movement TAJÊ, Shengal/Iraq; **RJAK**, Organisation of Freedom-seeking Women Kurdistan, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Rojin Mukriyan**, PhD candidate in government and politics, University College Cork, Ireland; **Ronja Mintuu**, investigative journalist, Belgium; **Ruth Richardson**, secretary general & advisor at International Network of Liberal Women (INLW); **Samar Sihyoun**, Lebanese Youth Movement - women's affairs secretary, Lebanon; **Samia Ammour**, Amazighe feminist activist & singer, France; **Samiran Odiso**, president of the Iraqi Women's Association, Iraq; **Sara Women's Organization**, association for ending violence against women, AANES/Syria; **Sara Yaneth Fernandez**

Moreno, researcher at Antioquia University, feminist activist, in involuntary exile, Columbia; **Sarah Mauriaucourt**, member of Jineolojî Centre Brussels, Belgium; **Sediqe Ibrahimî**, women's human rights defender, Iran/Germany; **Seher Hesen**, chair of the Ezidi Women's Aid Association, Shengal/Iraq; **Semira Velid**, women's human rights defender, Iran/Germany; **Shadiye Bekir Abdullah**, lecturer, Suleymaniyah University, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Shafak Arabaci**, journalist, Turkey/Netherlands; **Shahzad Arshadi**, photographer & feminist, Canada; **Sheena Baba Ali**, journalist, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Shehin Puya**, women's rights activist, Germany; **Shehla Sholever**, women's human rights defender, Iran/Germany; **Shema Salim El Nekar**, Communist Party of Iraq; **Sherarh Mesumi**, women's human rights defender, Iran/Germany; **Shereen Kafi**, poet, Germany; **Shereen Kerim Muradkhan**, women's rights defender, USA; **Shereen Muhamad Tahir**, writer, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Shewnim Mihamed Garib**, engineer, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Sheyda Mahrouf Mahmud**, women's rights defender, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Shrishtee Bajpai**, researcher & activist, India; **Shukufa Efxan**, activist of RAWA, Afghanistan; **Simeon Gallu**, translator, France; **SKB**, Socialist Women's Union, France; **Sofia Rusova**, women's rights defender, Russian Federation; **Somayeh Rostampour**, PhD, sociologist, university lecturer & researcher, Kurdistan/France; **Southall Black Sisters**, women's organisation, UK; **Sozdar Abdulkadir Abdulrahman**, activist, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Stefanie Prezioso**, professor, historian & MP of the Swiss National Council, Switzerland; **Suad Abdurrahman**, Palestinian Women's Council; **Suad Sileman**, teacher, Shengal/Iraq; **Sylvie Jan**, chair of France-Kurdistan association Sixtine Van Outryve, PhD candidate in law at UC Louvain, Belgium; **Tatyana Odintsova**, journalist & ecological activist, Russian Federation; **Trishko Kerim Hasan**, women's rights defender, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Union of Armenian Women**, AANES/Syria; **UNITIERA** Collective Fabric La Tierra University, Colombia; **Varsha Gandikota-Nellutla**, writer & co-general coordinator of Progressive International, India; **Vasna Ramasar**, senior lecturer and research affiliate at Lund University Centre for Sustainability Studies (LUCSUS) in Sweden, South Africa/Sweden; **Vezire Celal Seid**, activist against genocide, Kurdistan/Iraq; **Vida Ehmed**, head of Human Rights Organization for War Victims in Afghanistan; **Vilma Rocio Almendra Quiguanas**, indigenous Nasa/Misak people, Pueblos en Camino, Colombia; **Women's Council of North and East Syria**; **Women's Office of Future Syria Party**, Syria; **Women's Rights Research and Protection Center**, AANES/Syria; **Workshop of Critical Transfeminist Antiracist Combative Interventions** (t.i.c.t.a.c), Catalonia/Spain; **Xarxa de Dones per la Salut**, feminist network, Catalonia/Spain; **Xezal Resho**, Spokesperson of the Relation Committee of the Autonomous Administration of Shengal/Iraq; **Yelda Ehmed**, psychologist & Afghan women's rights defender, Germany; **Zehra Doğan**, artist, Kurdistan/Turkey; **Zeman Mesudi**, women's rights activist, Iran/Germany; **Zenubiya** Women's Organization, AANES/Syria; **Zohre Bozaci**, researcher & writer, Turkey; **Zozan Sima**, member of Jineolojî Academy, Rojava/AANES; **Zulma Rojas**, executive of the People's Rights Movement, Columbia; **8 Mil Motius**, anti-repressive and feminist campaign and support group of Catalonia/Spain.

Contact:

International Initiative *Justice for Nagihan Akarsel*

justicefornagihanakarsel@gmail.com